Positive / Negative Integers

1. Carry out the following additions or subtractions

(a) -2 + 5	(b) -4 - 7	(c) 12 – 17	(d) - 6 + 18	(e) - 5 - 5
(f) -3 + 17	(g) 12 – 22	(h) 10 – 23	(i) -2 + 17	(j) -20 + 50
(k) 6 + (-5)	(1) -4 + (-2)	(m) -10 + (-60)	(n) - 14 - 34	(o) -6 - 24
(p) - 12 + (-12)	(q) - 16 + (-22)	(r) - 4 + 3 - 6	(s) - 12 + 10 + 3	5 – 11

2. (a) At an oasis in the desert the temperature was recorded at 34^{0} C at midday. By midnight the temperature had fallen to -3^{0} C. By how many degrees had the temperature fallen between midday and midnight?



- (b) By 4a.m. the temperature had fallen by another 4^o C. What was the temperature at 4a.m.?
- 3. (a) In January the average daily temperatures in Australia and Antarctica are

Australia $28^{\circ} C$ Antarctica $-3^{\circ} C$

What is the difference between these temperatures?

- (b) By August the average daily temperature in Antarctica has fallen by 25⁰ C. What is the average daily temperature in Antarctica in August?
- 4. In the country of Lithuania the average temperature varies greatly between summer and winter.

The average summer temperature is 52^{0} Fahrenheit and the average winter temperature is -15^{0} Fahrenheit.

Calculate the difference between the average summer and winter temperatures.

5. The diagram shows a spinner. The arrow is spun round to land on one of the numbers shown.Find 3 numbers the arrow could land on which would add up to 4.



6. The diagrams below show a series of number lines. Write down how far apart each pair of numbers is.



7. The table below shows the temperatures at 10am in 5 different cities.

City	Temperature(°C)		
London	- 7		
New York	- 13		
Anchorage	- 24		
Cairo	42		
Capetown	26		

- (a) What is the difference between the temperatures in Capetown and London?
- (b) What is the difference in temperatures between New York and Cairo?
- (c) By midnight the temperature in Anchorage had fallen by 14°C, what was the temperature in Anchorage at midnight?
- 8. The diagram opposite shows tunnels in a mine and how far below the surface they are.
 - (a) How far below the surface is tunnel 3?
 - (b) How much further down is tunnel 2 than tunnel 1?
 - (c) Tunnel 5 is to be dug 18 m below Tunnel 3. How deep will tunnel 5 be below the surface?



- 9. Neil, Jim and Sarah are playing a game where they draw four cards. Their score is found by adding the numbers on their cards.
 - (a) Find Neil's total score.
 - (b) The winner of the game is the person with the highest score. Who wins the game?



10. In a computer game points are given or taken away for hitting different symbols. The points are shown below for each symbol.





11. Carry out the following multiplications or divisions

(a) –2 x 5	(b) -6 x -6	(c) 12 ÷ -4	(d) $-30 \div 6$	(e) -8^2
(f) –10 x (-2)	(g) 60 ÷ (-10)	(h) -5^2	(i) 35 ÷ -7	(j) –12 x (-3)
$(k) (-40) \div (-8)$	$(1) - 2^3$	$(m) - 54 \div -9$	(n) -6 x -2	(o) -50 x -3
(p) -5 x 9 x -2	$(q) - 16 \div 4 x$	-3 (r) $-20 x -2$	2 ÷ (-8)	

12. Use the values in question 10 to work out

